



Please write clearly in block capitals.

Centre number

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Candidate number

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Surname

Forename(s)

Candidate signature

I declare this is my own work.

GCSE HISTORY

Paper 1 Section B/E: Conflict and tension in
the Gulf and Afghanistan, 1990–2009

Time allowed: 1 hour

Materials

For this paper you **must** ensure you have:

- A Sources Booklet (enclosed).

Instructions

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page.
- Answer **all four** questions.
- Do all rough work in this book. Cross through any work you do not want to be marked.
- You must answer the questions in the spaces provided.
Do **not** write outside the box around each page or on blank pages.
- If you need extra space for your answer(s), use the lined pages at the end of this book. Write the question number against your answer(s).

Information

- The maximum mark for this paper is 44.
- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- Extended writing is tested in Question 04.
- Spelling, Punctuation and Grammar (**SPaG**) will be assessed in Question 04. The marks for SPaG are shown below the mark allocation for Question 04.

For Examiner's Use	
Question	Mark
01	
02	
03	
04	
TOTAL	



J U N 2 2 8 1 4 5 1 B E 0 1

IB/M/Jun22/E4

8145/1B/E

[4 marks]

0	1
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Explain your answer using **Source A** and your contextual knowledge.

[illegible]

4



0	2
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Explain your answer using **Sources B** and **C** and your contextual knowledge.

[illegible]

[illegible]

12



Write an account of how Saddam Hussein's treatment of the Kurds and Shia Muslims in Iraq led to problems in the Gulf.

[illegible]

8

[16 marks]
[SPaG 4 marks]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

20



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outside the
box*

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1 6



2 2 6 G 8 1 4 5 / 1 B / E

IB/M/Jun22/8145/1B/E