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Centre number	Candidate number	
Surname		
Forename(s)		
Candidate signature		
	I declare this is my own work.	

# GCSE HISTORY

Paper 1 Section B/E:

# Conflict and tension in the Gulf and Afghanistan, 1990–2009

## Time allowed: 1 hour

### Materials

For this paper you **must** ensure you have:

• A Sources Booklet (enclosed).

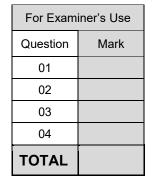
### Instructions

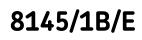
- Use black ink or black ball-point pen.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page.
- Answer **all four** questions.
- Do all rough work in this book. Cross through any work you do not want to be marked.
- You must answer the questions in the spaces provided.
  Do not write outside the box around each page or on blank pages.
- If you need extra space for your answer(s), use the lined pages at the end of this book. Write the question number against your answer(s).

### Information

- The maximum mark for this paper is 44.
- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- Extended writing is tested in Question 04.
- Spelling, Punctuation and Grammar (**SPaG**) will be assessed in Question 04. The marks for SPaG are shown below the mark allocation for Question 04.







	Answer <b>all four</b> questions.	Do not write outside the box
	Study <b>Source A</b> in the Sources Booklet.	
0 1	Source A is critical of President Bush. How do you know?	
	Explain your answer using <b>Source A</b> and your contextual knowledge. [4 mark	s]
		4



	Study <b>Sources B</b> and <b>C</b> in the Sources Booklet.	Do not write outside the box
0 2	How useful are <b>Sources B</b> and <b>C</b> to an historian studying the 11 September attacks on the United States?	
	Explain your answer using <b>Sources B</b> and <b>C</b> and your contextual knowledge. [12 marks]	







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3	Write an account of how Saddam Hussein's treatment of the Kurds and Shia Muslims in Iraq led to problems in the Gulf. [8 marks]	Do not outside box



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0 4	'The Iran-Iraq War was the main reason for tension in the Gulf in 1990.'	Do not write outside the box
	How far do you agree with this statement?	
	Explain your answer. [16 marks] [SPaG 4 marks]	







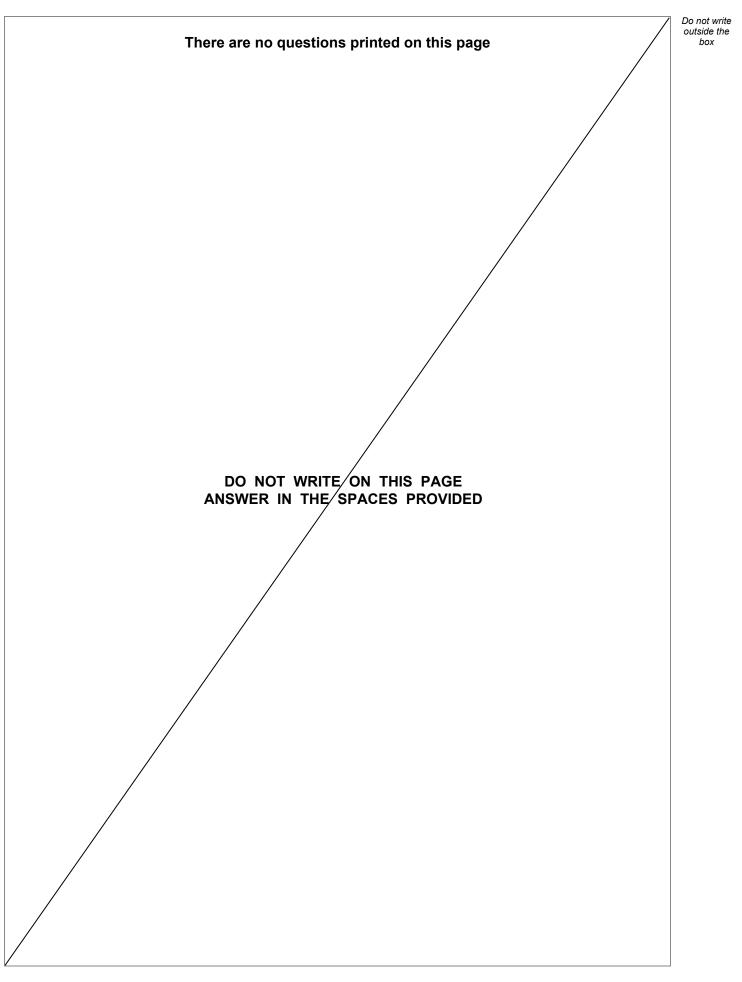




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Question number	Additional page, if required. Write the question numbers in the left-hand margin.

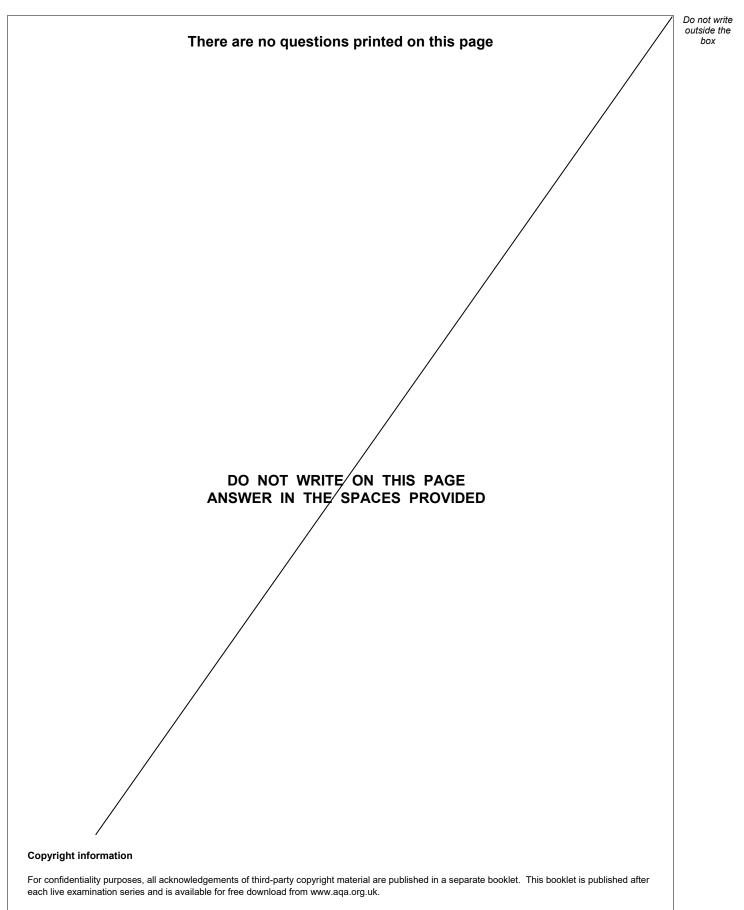


Question number	Additional page, if required. Write the question numbers in the left-hand margin.			



Question number	Additional page, if required. Write the question numbers in the left-hand margin.
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