## AQA

Please write clearly in block capitals.

Centre number


Candidate number


Surname $\qquad$
Forename(s)
Candidate signature
I declare this is my own work.

## GCSE

MATHEMATICS

Higher Tier<br>\section*{Paper 3 Calculator}

Time allowed: 1 hour 30 minutes

## Materials

For this paper you must have:

- a calculator
- mathematical instruments
- the Formulae Sheet (enclosed).



## Instructions

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen. Draw diagrams in pencil.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page.
- Answer all questions.
- You must answer the questions in the spaces provided. Do not write outside the box around each page or on blank pages.
- If you need extra space for your answer(s), use the lined pages at the end of this book. Write the question number against your answer(s).
- Do all rough work in this book. Cross through any work you do not want to be marked.


## Information

- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- The maximum mark for this paper is 80 .
- You may ask for more answer paper, graph paper and tracing paper. These must be tagged securely to this answer book.

| For Examiner's Use |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Pages | Mark |
| $2-3$ |  |
| $4-5$ |  |
| $6-7$ |  |
| $8-9$ |  |
| $10-11$ |  |
| $12-13$ |  |
| $14-15$ |  |
| $16-17$ |  |
| $18-19$ |  |
| $20-21$ |  |
| $22-23$ |  |
| $24-25$ |  |
| $26-27$ |  |
| TOTAL |  |

## Advice

In all calculations, show clearly how you work out your answer.

1 Circle the smallest number.
4.31
4.3
4.301
4.33

2 Work out $\binom{-4}{8}-\binom{3}{-2}$
Circle your answer.
$\binom{-7}{10}$
$\binom{-7}{6}$
$\binom{-1}{10}$
$\binom{-1}{6}$
$3 \quad$ Here are four scatter graphs.


## Graph B



Graph C


Graph D


3 (a) For which graph is a straight line of best fit appropriate?
Circle your answer.
A
B
C
D

3 (b) Which graph has one outlier? Circle your answer.
A
B
C
D


4 Use trigonometry to work out the size of angle $x$.

[3 marks]
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$x=$ $\circ$
$\qquad$

| 5 Laura works in a shop. |
| :--- |
| The table shows the number of hours she works on two we |
| Weekend 1 3 Saturday <br> Weekend 2 $5 \frac{1}{2}$ $3 \frac{1}{2}$ |

Work out the percentage increase in her total hours from Weekend 1 to Weekend 2
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
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$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Answer $\qquad$ \%
$6 \quad$ Here is a sketch of the curve $y=x^{2}-4 x-5$


6 (a) Write down the two roots of $x^{2}-4 x-5=0$

Answer $\qquad$ and $\qquad$

6 (b) Work out the coordinates of $T$, the turning point of the curve.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Answer ( $\qquad$ , $\qquad$ )
$7 \quad \mathrm{~A}$ is an arithmetic progression.
Here are the first four terms.

G is a geometric progression.
Here are the first four terms.

2
4
8
16

$$
n \text {th term of } \mathrm{A}=8 \text { th term of } \mathrm{G}
$$

Work out the value of $n$.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$n=$ $\qquad$

8 Information about two fridge-freezers, A and B, is shown.


Total capacity is 330 litres
fridge capacity : freezer capacity $=3: 2$


Fridge capacity is 294 litres
fridge capacity : freezer capacity $=7: 3$

Grace buys one of these fridge-freezers.
She buys the one with the greater freezer capacity.
Which one does she buy?
You must show your working.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
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$\qquad$

Answer $\qquad$

Turn over for the next question

9 Tom and Adil are the two runners in a 200-metre race.
Tom completes the race in 24 seconds.
Adil completes the race at an average speed of 28.8 kilometres per hour.
Who wins the race?
You must show your working.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
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$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Answer $\qquad$
The mass of a baby is 3.6 kilograms to 1 deci
What is the error interval for the mass in kilog
Tick one box.
$3.5 \leqslant$ mass $\leqslant 3.6$
$3.55 \leqslant$ mass $\leqslant 3.65$
$3.55 \leqslant$ mass $<3.65$

11 A quadrilateral has angles $70^{\circ}, 110^{\circ}, 130^{\circ}$ and $50^{\circ}$
Circle the possible type of quadrilateral.
[1 mark]
kite parallelogram rhombus trapezium

## Turn over for the next question

12 (a) $B$ is
6 km due South of $A$
and
6 km due West of $C$.

| $A \times$ | Not drawn accurately |
| :---: | :---: |
| 6 km |  |

Work out the bearing of $A$ from $C$.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Answer $\circ$

12 (b) Here is a scale drawing.

A ship is going to sail from $D$ to $E$.
Mia works out that the ship needs to sail on a bearing of $068^{\circ}$
Why must Mia be wrong?
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

13 Simplify $\sqrt{5} a+\sqrt{5} a$
Circle your answer.
$5 a$
$5 a^{2}$
$2 \sqrt{5} a$
$\sqrt{10} a$


14 Students in two classes, $A$ and $B$, raised money for charity. The box plot for class $A$ is shown on the grid.


For class B,

- the lowest amount was $£ 3$ and the highest amount was $£ 26$
- the lower quartile was $£ 11$
- the median was $£ 2$ greater than the class A median
- the interquartile range was $1 \frac{1}{2}$ times greater than the class A interquartile range. Draw the box plot for class B on the grid.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
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$\qquad$
15 A town has
a population density of 278 people per $\mathrm{km}^{2}$
and
a population of 158460
population density $=\frac{\text { population }}{\text { area }}$

The population increases to 168720
Work out the population density after the increase.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
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$\qquad$
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$\qquad$

Answer $\qquad$ people per $\mathrm{km}^{2}$

16 Here is a scale drawing of a reservoir.

Scale: 1 cm represents 500 m


Virat wants to estimate the volume of water in the reservoir.
He draws on the scale drawing a circle with radius 3 cm


16 (a) Virat estimates the volume of the reservoir by assuming that

- the reservoir is a cylinder whose cross section is the circle
- the depth of the reservoir is 17 metres.

Work out Virat's estimate in cubic metres.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Answer $\qquad$ $m^{3}$

16 (b) In fact,

- the depth of the reservoir is 13.8 metres
- the reservoir is not a cylinder (see diagram).

Which statement about the actual volume of the reservoir is correct?
Tick one box.


It is less than Virat's estimate


It is greater than Virat's estimate


It could be less than or greater than Virat's estimate

Give a reason for your answer.
[2 marks]
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

```
17 In a video game, players make their own character.
They choose one of each from
8 faces
4 bodies
5 hairstyles.
```

17 (a) How many different characters can be made?
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Answer $\qquad$

17 (b) Two characters are made at random.
What is the probability that they are exactly the same?
[1 mark]
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Answer $\qquad$
$18 \quad A, B$ and $C$ are points on a circle, centre $O$. $D C$ is a tangent to the circle.


Show that angle $A B O$ : angle $A C O=3: 1$
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$\qquad$

19 Here is the plan of the floor of an L-shaped room.
All lengths are in metres.


19 (a) The area of the floor is $75 \mathrm{~m}^{2}$
Show that $x^{2}+x-90=0$

19 (b) By factorising $x^{2}+x-90$ work out the value of $x$.
You must show your working
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$x=$ $\qquad$
$£ 2448$ is invested in an account at a rate of compound interest.
One year after the investment there is $£ 2496.96$ in the account.
How much is in the account four years after the investment?
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
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$\qquad$

Answer $£$ $\qquad$

21
Not drawn
 accurately

Use the sine rule to work out the size of angle $x$.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
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$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$22 \mathrm{f}(x)=3 x$ and $\mathrm{g}(x)=x^{2}$
Circle the expression for $\mathrm{fg}(x)$
$3 x^{2}$
$9 x^{2}$
$3 x^{3}$
$9 x^{4}$

23 Here are two simultaneous equations.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& y=x^{2}+7 x-c \\
& \text { and } \\
& y=3 x+d
\end{aligned}
$$

There is a solution when $x=5$
Work out the value of $c+d$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
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$\qquad$

Answer $\qquad$

## Turn over for the next question

24 Here is a sketch of the graphs of $y=k^{x}$ and $y=x^{2}+c$ $k$ and $c$ are positive constants.


Work out the value of $r$.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
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$\qquad$
$\qquad$ $r=$ $\qquad$

25 A company makes tubes of toothpaste.
The masses of 80 tubes are checked.
A histogram is drawn to represent the data.


The company makes 28000 tubes each day.
Estimate how many tubes each day have a mass less than 122 grams.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
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$\qquad$

Answer $\qquad$
$26 \quad Q$ and $R$ are two numbers.
As a product of prime factors,

$$
\begin{aligned}
& Q=2^{3} \times 3 \times a^{3} \\
& R=2^{4} \times 3^{2} \times a^{2}
\end{aligned}
$$

26 (a) The highest common factor (HCF) of $Q$ and $R$ is 4056
Work out the value of $a$.
[2 marks]
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$a=$ $\qquad$

26 (b) Work out the lowest common multiple (LCM) of $Q$ and $R$.
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$\qquad$
$\qquad$
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Answer $\qquad$

27 Expand and simplify fully $(x-3)(x-4)(x+8)$
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Answer $\qquad$

END OF QUESTIONS



| Question number | Additional page, if required. <br> Write the question numbers in the left-hand margin. |
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 ANSWER IN THE SPACES PROVIDED