

Mark Scheme (Provisional)

Summer 2021

Pearson Edexcel International GCSE Mathematics A (4MA1) Paper 1F

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General Marking Guidance

- All candidates must receive the same treatment. Examiners must mark the first candidate in exactly the same way as they mark the last.
- Mark schemes should be applied positively. Candidates must be rewarded for what they have shown they can do rather than penalised for omissions.
- Examiners should mark according to the mark scheme not according to their perception of where the grade boundaries may lie.
- There is no ceiling on achievement. All marks on the mark scheme should be used appropriately.
- All the marks on the mark scheme are designed to be awarded. Examiners should always award full marks if deserved, i.e. if the answer matches the mark scheme.

Examiners should also be prepared to award zero marks if the candidate's response is not worthy of credit according to the mark scheme.

- Where some judgement is required, mark schemes will provide the principles by which marks will be awarded and exemplification may be limited.
- When examiners are in doubt regarding the application of the mark scheme to a candidate's response, the team leader must be consulted.
- Crossed out work should be marked UNLESS the candidate has replaced it with an alternative response.
- Types of mark
 - M marks: method marks
 - A marks: accuracy marks
 - B marks: unconditional accuracy marks (independent of M marks)

• Abbreviations

- o cao correct answer only
- ft follow through
- o isw ignore subsequent working
- o SC special case
- oe or equivalent (and appropriate)
- o dep dependent
- o indep independent
- o awrt answer which rounds to
- eeoo each error or omission

• No working

If no working is shown then correct answers normally score full marks If no working is shown then incorrect (even though nearly correct) answers score no marks.

• With working

If there is a wrong answer indicated on the answer line always check the working in the body of the script (and on any diagrams), and award any marks appropriate from the mark scheme.

If it is clear from the working that the "correct" answer has been obtained from incorrect working, award 0 marks.

If a candidate misreads a number from the question. Eg. Uses 252 instead of 255; method marks may be awarded provided the question has not been simplified. Examiners should send any instance of a suspected misread to review. If there is a choice of methods mark the one that leads to the answer on the answer line. If there is no answer given then mark the method that gives the lowest mark and award this mark.

If there is no answer on the answer line then check the working for an obvious answer.

• Ignoring subsequent work

It is appropriate to ignore subsequent work when the additional work does not change the answer in a way that is inappropriate for the question: eg. Incorrect cancelling of a fraction that would otherwise be correct.

It is not appropriate to ignore subsequent work when the additional work essentially makes the answer incorrect eg algebra.

Transcription errors occur when candidates present a correct answer in working, and write it incorrectly on the answer line; mark the correct answer.

• Parts of questions

Unless allowed by the mark scheme, the marks allocated to one part of the question CANNOT be awarded to another.

NOTES

Please note: [height =] $8 + 0.5 \times 6$ (=11)[metres] means we do not need to see 'height =' or 'metres' and if we see $8 + 0.5 \times 6$ we can award the method mark – and we can award the method mark if we see 11 without the working.

In the mark scheme, if we see a number written "82.5" in speech marks it means the number can be a followed through value, gained from correct working but with an inaccurate result from this working. It does not mean that the student can use any value. If a student can use any previous value that has been stated, it will be made clear in the mark scheme.

When a certain degree of accuracy is requested in the question, students will normally be given the mark if they give this accuracy or better eg Q22 asks for 3 significant figures which is 34.6 The mark scheme says award this mark for 34.6 or better, so if you see 34.6028, for instance, you would award full marks, even if this value is rounded too far later, eg to 35. If you only saw 35 and never saw a value that rounds to 34.6 it is likely that the student would gain the method marks if they showed a fully correct method. However, 35 with no working would gain zero marks.

International GCS	SE Maths				
Apart from questi	ion 22c (where the mark scheme states otherwise	se) the correct answer, u	nless clear	ly obtained from an incorrec	t method,
should be taken to	b imply a correct method.				
Q	Working	Answer	Mark	Notes	
1 (a)		8	1	B1 cao allow words	
(b)		35	1	B1 cao allow words	
(c)		17	1	B1 cao allow words	
(d)		9	1	B1 cao allow words	
(e)		17 & 48	1	B1 cao either order	
					Total 5 marks

2 (a)	12.6	1	B1 Allow 12.6(000) may be seen
			under the arrow
(b)	1.4	1	B1 Allow $1.4(000)$ may be seen by
			the scales
(c)	760	1	B1 Allow 760(.000)
(d)	91.6	1	B1 Allow 91.6(00)
(e)	19 15	1	B1 Allow 19.15 or 19:15 oe
			Total 5 marks

3	$(3.7 + 6.1) \div 2$ oe or		2	M1	Allow list of decimals from 3.7 to
	$6.1 - ((6.1 - 3.7) \div 2)$ oe or				6.1 showing a method to find
	$3.7 + ((6.1 - 3.7) \div 2)$ oe				halfway (eg crossing of each end
					to get to the middle) Allow one
					error in the list.
	Working not required, so correct answer	4.9		A1	oe
	scores full marks (unless from obvious				
	incorrect working)				
					Total 2 marks

4 (a)	30 <i>d</i>	1	B1 Allow $d30$ but not $30 \times d$
(b)	4e	1	B1 cao
(c)	7	1	B1 cao
(d)	14	1	B1 cao
			Total 4 marks

5 (a)		2.0034, 2.08, 2.111, 2.13, 2.7	1	B1	All five numbers must be present may include extra zero's eg 2.7000
(b)		5.84	1	B1	сао
(c)		$\frac{73}{100}$	1	B1	oe eg $\frac{730}{1000}$
					Do not allow $\frac{7.3}{10}$
(d)		(6) hundredths	1	B1	$\frac{6}{100}$ (not 0.06)
					Accept incorrect spelling if meaning is clear NB not hundreds
(e)		0.17	1	B1	Accept (000000).17 Allow comma for decimal point
(f)	$252 \div 0.7(0)$ oe or $252 \div \frac{70}{100}$ oe or $\frac{252 \times 100}{70}$ oe		2	M1	
	Working not required, so correct answer scores full marks (unless from obvious incorrect working)	360		A1	Trial and error scores zero marks unless correct answer is clearly seen
					Total 7 marks

6	2 [litres] = 2000 [millilitres] or 300 [millilitres] = 0.3 [litres]		3	B1	oe for a correct conversion within working
	"2000" \div 300 (= 6.66) oe or $2 \div$ "0.3" (= 6.66) oe or 300 + 300 + 300 + 300 + 300 + 300 (= 1800) oe or 0.3 + 0.3 + 0.3 + 0.3 + 0.3 + 0.3 (= 1.8) oe or 300 + 300 + 300 + 300 + 300 + 300 (= 2100) oe or 0.3 + 0.3 + 0.3 + 0.3 + 0.3 + 0.3 + 0.3 (= 2.1) oe			M1	Allow use of their converted values Allow $300 + \dots + 300 = 1800$ or $0.3 + \dots + 0.3 = 1.8$ If adding 300 or 0.3 they must have sufficient values just below or just above their amount of squash
	Working not required, so correct answer scores full marks (unless from obvious incorrect working eg a wrong conversion)	200 millilitres or 0.2 litres		A1	Must have correct units (ml or l can be used) Must come from correct working Total 3 marks

7	[perimeter =] $10 + 6 + 10 + 6$ (= 32) or (10 + 6) × 2 (= 32) or		4	M1	for perimeter or semi perimeter of rectangle
	10 + 6 (= 16)				Teetangre
	$[area =]10 \times 6 (= 60)$			M1	(indep) for area of rectangle
	$(``32'' \div 4)^2 - `60'$ or			M1	for a completely correct method
	$(``16'' \div 2)^2 - `60'$				Allow 60 – area of square
	Working not required, so correct answer scores full marks (unless from obvious incorrect working eg a wrong conversion)	4		A1	
					Total 4 marks

0	()			•	3.64	
8	(a)	$95 \div (30 \div 24)$ oe eg $95 \div 1.25$ or		2	M1	
		$95 \times (24 \div 30)$ oe eg 95×0.8				
		Working not required, so correct	76		A1	Answer may be in the table or clearly stated on
		answer scores full marks (unless				the diagram
		from obvious incorrect working)				
	(1-)		Compat "76" and 60	2	D2	D2 for fully correct ris short (in aluding labels)
	(b)	French "76"	Correct "76" and 60,	3	B3	B3 for fully correct pie chart (including labels)
		Arabic 60°	angles of $60^{[\circ]}, 75^{[\circ]}$			and 3 correct angles and <i>their</i> 76 (answer from
		English 60 and 75°	and 100 ^[°]			(a)) for frequency for French and 60 for
		Spanish 100°	and			frequency for English in the table
			correct pie chart			
			1 I			OR
						B2 for
						3 or 4 numbers from <i>their</i> 76 or $60^{[\circ]}$ or 60 or
						$75^{[\circ]}$ or $100^{[\circ]}$ in the table and at least one angle
						in pie chart correct
						or
						5 numbers: <i>their</i> 76, $60^{[\circ]}$, 60, $75^{[\circ]}$ and $100^{[\circ]}$
						in the table with no pie chart (or incorrect pie
						chart)
						chart)
						OR
						OK .
						B1 for two numbers from <i>their</i> 76 or $60^{[\circ]}$ or 60
						or $75^{[\circ]}$ or $100^{[\circ]}$ in the table
						or 75 of 100 in the table
						NB Use their value from part (a) throughout
						their working
						6
					1	Total 5 marks

9	$25 \div 3 (= 8.(33)) \text{ or}$ use of $8 \times 2 (= 16)$ or $8 \times 3 (= 24)$ or a diagram indicating 16 pens oe (eg 34 34 0, 34 34 0 etc showing need to pay for 16 pens [+1]) or a diagram indicating a minimum of 24 page of		3	M1	
	a diagram indicating a minimum of 24 pens oe (eg 68 68 68 68 68 68 68 68)				
	34 × '16' + 34 oe 68+68+68+68+68+68+68+68+34 oe			M1	for a complete method
	Working not required, so correct answer scores full marks (unless from obvious incorrect working)	578		A1	
					Total 3 marks

10 (a)	For information $\frac{3}{8} = \frac{30}{80} = 0.375 \text{ or } 0.38 \text{ or } 37[.5\%] \text{ or } 38[\%]$ $\frac{1}{4} = \frac{20}{80} = 0.25 \text{ or } 25[\%]$ $\frac{7}{20} = \frac{28}{80} = 0.35 \text{ or } 35[\%]$ $\frac{5}{16} = \frac{25}{80} = 0.31[25] \text{ or } 31[.25\%]$	$\frac{1}{4}, \frac{5}{16}, \frac{7}{20}, \frac{3}{8}$	2	B2	 can be given as fraction, decimal or percentage equivalents B1 for 3 fractions oe in the correct order or for 4 fractions oe in the correct reverse order or for 2 fractions correctly converted to decimals or percentages or 2 fractions written with a common denominator that is a multiple of 80
(b)		$\frac{5}{14}$	1	B1	oe but must be fraction Do not allow 5:14 or 5 out of 14
					Total 3 marks

11	[interior angle of pentagon =] $540 \div 5$ (= 108) oe		3	M1	for a correct calculation for an interior
	or				or an exterior angle of a regular
	[exterior angle of pentagon =] $360 \div 5$ (= 72)				pentagon
	360 – (90 + "108") or 90 + "72" or 180 – ("108" – 90) oe			M1	for a fully correct method "108" or "72" must come from correct working and be used correctly
	Working not required, so correct answer scores full marks (unless from obvious incorrect working)	162		A1	
					Total 3 marks

12 (a)	shape with vertices	2	B2	if not B2 then award
	(6, 4) (10, 5)			B1 for
	(11, 1)			a correct reflection in a vertical line
	(9, 3)			or
				for 3 correct points of the correct shape
				or
				for a correct reflection $y = 6$
(b)	Enlargement	3	B1	Enlargement (with none of reflection, rotation, translation, mirrored, flipped or moved (up, right, left, down etc) stated)
	Scale factor 3		B1	Scale factor 3 or sf 3
	[Centre] (0, 0)		B1	[centre] (0, 0) or origin or <i>O</i> (with no column vector or equation of line)
				Total 5 marks

13	16, 32, 48, and 20, 40, 60		3	M1	for any correct valid method e.g.
	or [9] 16, [9] 32, [9] 48, and [9] 20, [9] 40, [9] 60 (or 10), or 2, 2, 2, 2 or 2, 2, 5 or 2 2 2 2 5				 for starting to list at least three multiples of each number (allow one error (ft eg 16, 34, 50) in one list) or 2, 2, 2, 2 or 2, 2, 5 seen (may be in a factor tree and ignore 1) or for a Venn diagram with correct factors for one of 16 or 20
	16, 32, 48, 64, 80 and 20, 40, 60, 80 or [9] 16, [9] 32, [9] 48, [10] 04, [10] 20 and [9] 20, [9] 40, [9] 60 (or 10), [10] 20 or 2 × 2 × 2 × 2 × 5 (= 80) or 2 ⁴ × 5 (= 80)			M1	for a correct method leading to 80 or the correct time (all working must be correct for the award of this mark) or for stating 80
	Working not required, so correct answer scores full marks (unless from obvious incorrect working)	10 20		A1	10 20 or 10 20 am or twenty past ten oe
					Total 3 marks

14	$ \begin{array}{c} & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & \\ & & & & $	Fully correct Venn diagram	3	B3	for all 4 correct regions B2 for 3 correct regions B1for 2 correct regions
					Total 3 marks

15 (a)		hockey	rugby	football	Total		3	B3	for all 6 entries
	year 10	12	42	24	78				(B2 for 4 or 5 correct entries)
	year 11	27	16	29	72				(B1 for 2 or 3 correct entries)
	Total	39	58	53	150				
(b)	$\frac{78}{150} \times 10$	0 oe					2	M1	
		ks (unless		orrect ansv ious incorr	ver scores rect	52		A1	
									Total 5 marks

16	For [8 hours 12 minutes =] 8.2 [hours] or $8\frac{12}{60}$ or or $\frac{41}{5}$ or $8 \times 60 + 12$ (= 492) [minutes]		3	B1	for correctly writing the time as a time in hours or minutes or for a correct calculation to do this
	[Average speed =] $\frac{5658}{8.2}$ oe $\frac{5658}{"492"} \times 60$ oe			M1	for use of speed = distance \div time (use of their time in hours – if used minutes, then must multiply by 60) (allow 5658 \div 8.12 (= 696.79) for this mark if B0 awarded (allow 696 – 697))
	Working not required, so correct answer scores full marks (unless from obvious incorrect working)	690		A1	
					Total 3 marks

				Total 2 marks
				x = 91 - 6n or <i>n</i> th term = $91 - 6nbut only B1 for n = 91 - 6n$
				NB: award full marks for eg
				ND, award full morely for an
				or absent))
				(B1 for $-6n + k$ oe (k may be zero
				85 + (n-1)(-6) oe
				-6n + 91 or
				$91 - 6 \times n$ or
				eg
17	91 – 6 <i>n</i>	2	B2	for a correct answer in any form

18	$8 \times x (= 8x) \text{ or } 14 \times x (= 14x) \text{ or } (14 - 8) \times x (= 6x) \text{ or}$ $\frac{1}{2} \times (14 - 8) \times (13 - x) (= 39 - 3x) \text{ or}$ $\frac{13 + x}{2} \times (14 - 8)(= 39 + 3x)$ or $\frac{1}{2} \times 13 \times (14 - 8) (= 39) \text{ or } \frac{8 + 14}{2} \times x (= 11x)$ or $14 \times 13 (= 182) \text{ or } 8 \times (13 - x) (= 104 - 8x)$ or $\left(\frac{8 + 14}{2} \times (13 - x)\right) (= 143 - 11x) \text{ oe}$		1	M1	one correct area linked to the shape
	$14x + 6 \times \frac{1}{2} \times (13 - x) \text{ oe eg } 8x + \frac{x + 13}{2} \times 6$ or $\frac{8 + 14}{2} \times x + \frac{13 \times (14 - 8)}{2}$ or "182" $-\left(\frac{8 + 14}{2} \times (13 - x)\right)$ or $11x + 39$ oe			M1	ft from correct working expression for total area of shape – with no parts omitted or duplicated Adding up parts of given shape or Large rectangle subtracting trapezium (or subtracting (rectangle + triangle))
	eg $11x + 39 = 91.8$ or $14x + 39 - 3x = 91.8$ or " 182 " $- 143 + 11x = 91.8$ or 16x + 6x + 78 = 183.6 oe			M1	fully correct equation with no fractions (allow 91.8 or multiples of 91.8 but no other decimals) and no brackets
	Working not required, so correct answer scores full marks (unless from obvious incorrect working)	4.8		A1	or $4\frac{4}{5}$ or $\frac{24}{5}$ or $\frac{24}{5}$ or $\frac{24}{5}$ or $\frac{1}{5}$
					Total 4 marks

19	eg $(36 \div 9) \times 5$ or 20 [ducks] or 20 : 36 or for writing the 3 parts of the ratio correctly eg 35 : 10 : 18 oe		3	M1	for a fully correct calculation for the number of ducks or stating 20 ducks – may be shown in a ratio – does not need to be labelled if it is clear that the number or calculation refers to the number of ducks
	"20" \div 2 = 10 and 10 × 7 oe or $\frac{36}{18}$ × 35 oe			M1	for a correct calculation to find the number of chickens. (award the M2 for 70 : 20 : 36 or a different order if intention is clear eg by labels)
	Working not required, so correct answer scores full marks (unless from obvious incorrect working)	70		A1	
					Total 3 marks

20 (a)	$6x^2 + 9x - 3x^2 - 5x$		2	M1	expansion with at least 3 correct terms (must see for example, $6x^2$ and not just $3x \times 2x$)(can assume that no sign in front of a number is a + if terms written in a list or table)
	Working not required, so correct answer scores full marks (unless from obvious incorrect working)	$3x^2 + 4x$		A1	or $4x + 3x^2$ or $x(3x + 4)$ or $x(4 + 3x)$
(b)	$p + d = at$ or $-at = -d - p$ or $\frac{p}{a} = \frac{at}{a} - \frac{d}{a}$ oe		2	M1	Correct first stage in rearrangement
	Working not required, so correct answer scores full marks	$t = \frac{p+d}{a}$		A1	oe eg $t = \frac{p}{a} + \frac{d}{a}$ or $t = \frac{-p-d}{-a}$ Must have " t =" either in working or on answer line
(c)	$w^{2} \times w^{n} = w^{10} \text{ or } w^{5} \times w^{n} = w^{13} \text{ or } w^{5} \times w^{n-3} = w^{10}$ or $\frac{w^{5+n}}{w^{3}} = w^{10} \text{ oe}$ or $5 + n - 3 = 10$ or $2 + n = 10$ or $5 + n = 13$		2	M1	A correct first stage simplifying at least one index in a correct equation or a correct equation using indices only
	Working not required, so correct answer scores full marks (unless from obvious incorrect working)	8		A1	accept w^8 (trial and error gains full marks if correct and no marks if incorrect unless a rule of indices is clearly shown)
					Total 6 mark

21 (a)	eg 1 - (0.2 + 0.12 + 0.08) (= 0.6) or $1 - \left(\frac{20}{100} + \frac{12}{100} + \frac{8}{100}\right) \left(=\frac{60}{100}\right)$ oe or 100(%) - (20(%) + 12(%) + 8(%)) (= 60(%)) or 0.2 + 0.12 + 0.08 + 3x + x = 1 oe		3	M1	for a correct calculation for the remaining probabilities or a correct equation for the remaining probabilities
	" 0.6 " $\div 4 (= 0.15)$ oe or " 0.6 " $\div 4 \times 3$ or " 0.6 " $\times 0.75$ oe (Sight of 0.15 in the table for Orange or Pink or 0.45 for Pink gains M2)			M1	For dividing the remaining probability by 4 or finding ³ / ₄ of the remaining probability NB "0.6" means 0.6 must come from correct working
	Working not required, so correct answer scores full marks (unless from obvious incorrect working)	0.45		A1	or $\frac{9}{20}$ oe or 45% (if working in % final answer must have % sign). Allow $\frac{0.45}{1}$ If no answer on answer line, check in the correct space in table above.
(b)	0.12×150 oe eg 12 + 6		2	M1	for a correct calculation to find the number of times the spinner lands on blue
	Working not required, so correct answer scores full marks (unless from obvious incorrect working)	18		A1	(an answer of $\frac{18}{150}$ scores M1A0 as this is a probability not a number of times) Total 5 marks

				1	
22 (a)		$x \leq 2$	1	B1	Allow $2 \ge x$
(b)		-2, -1, 0, 1, 2	2	B2	(B1 for 4 correct values and no
					incorrect values $(eg -1, 0, 1, 2)$ or
					for 6 values with no more than
					one incorrect value (eg -2, -1, 0, 1, 2, 3))
(c)	$7t - 2t \le 31 + 3$ or		2	M1	<i>t</i> terms on one side and numbers
	$5t \leq 34$ or				on the other. Condone = rather
	$-3 - 31 \le 2t - 7t$ or				than \leq or any other sign for this
	$-34 \leq -5t$ oe				mark.
	Working required	$t \le 6.8$		A1	oe eg t $\le \frac{34}{5}$ or $t \le 6\frac{4}{5}$ or $6.8 \ge t$
					Must have correct sign on answer
					line dep on M1
					(sight of correct answer in
					working space and just 6.8 on
					answer line gains M1 only)
					Total 5 marks

					Total 4 marks
	Working not required, so correct answer scores full marks (unless from obvious incorrect working)	11		A1	allow 10.8 – 11 (inclusive) SC: if M1 not scored, award B1 for an answer of $\frac{1}{11}$ allow 10.8 – 11 for the denominator
(b)	$\frac{9.9 \times 10^6}{9.1 \times 10^5}$ oe		2	M1	
	Working not required, so correct answer scores full marks (unless from obvious incorrect working)	1.318×10^9		A1	Allow 1.3×10^9 or 1.32×10^9
	$140 \times 10^7 - 8.2 \times 10^7 $ (= 131.8 × 10 ⁷)				1.318×10^n where $n \neq 9$
23 (a)	$1.4 \times 10^9 - 8.2 \times 10^7$ or $1.4 \times 10^9 - 0.082 \times 10^9$ or		2	M1	or for 1 318 000 000 oe but not in standard form eg 1318×10^6 or

					a term in c, outside the bracket eg $5ac(5a^3c^6d + 9a^8c^2h)$ or $a^2c(25a^2c^6d + 45a^7c^2h)$ (NB: not just a^4 etc as we want to know students have considered more than just one letter or the number) or the correct common factor and a 2 term expression inside the bracket eg $5a^4c^3(5c^4 + 9a^5)$ (this is missing d in first term and h in the second but the common factor is correct)
(b)	$4x^{2} + 10x + 10x + 25 = 4x^{2} - 2x + 6x - 3$ $4x^{2} + 20x + 25 = 4x^{2} + 4x - 3$		3	M1	or expansion of both sets of brackets with at least 3 of 4 terms correct in both (NB: if written as a 3 term quadratic (and not seen as 4 terms) then the middle term must be correct as it is equivalent to 2 correct terms) (eg (RHS) $4x^2 + 4x + 3$ has 1 error, $2x^2 + 4x - 3$ has 1 error, $4x^2 + 10x - 3$ has 2 errors)
	10x + 10x - 6x + 2x = -3 - 25 or $3 + 25 = -16x$ or $16x = -28$ oe			M1	ft if previous mark awarded. For terms in <i>x</i> on one side and number terms on the other side in a correct ft equation dependent on a linear equation
	Working not required, so correct answer scores full marks (unless from obvious incorrect working eg -1.75 oe from $2x^2 + 20x + 25 = 2x^2 + 4x - 3$ scores M2A0)	-1.75		A1	or $-1\frac{3}{4}$ or $-\frac{7}{4}$ or $-\frac{28}{16}$ or $-1\frac{12}{16}$ oe Total 5 marks

25	5 × 74 (= 370) or 6 × 77 (= 462) or 5 × 0.74 (= 3.7) or 6 × 0.77 (= 4.62)		3	M1	one correct product	M2 for 74 + (3×6) oe or 77 + (3×5) oe
	$6 \times 77 - 5 \times 74$ or "462" - "370" or (6 × 0.77 - 5 × 0.74) × 100 or ("4.62" - "3.7") × 100			M1	from correct working	(where $3 = 77 - 74$)
	Working not required, so correct answer scores full marks (unless from obvious incorrect working)	92		A1	allow 92/100 or 92% or 92 out of 100 (trial and error scores no marks unless correct – and then it gains full marks)	
						Total 3 marks

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