Please check the examination details below before entering your candidate information
 Thursday 6 June 2019

| Morning (Time: 1 hour 30 minutes) | Paper Reference 1MA1/2F |
| :--- | :--- |

# Mathematics 

## Paper 2 (Calculator) Foundation Tier

You must have: Ruler graduated in centimetres and millimetres,
Total Marks protractor, pair of compasses, pen, HB pencil, eraser, calculator. Tracing paper may be used.

## Instructions

- Use black ink or ball-point pen.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer all questions.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided
- there may be more space than you need.
- You must show all your working.
- Diagrams are NOT accurately drawn, unless otherwise indicated.
- Calculators may be used.

- If your calculator does not have a $\pi$ button, take the value of $\pi$ to be 3.142 unless the question instructs otherwise.


## Information

- The total mark for this paper is 80
- The marks for each question are shown in brackets - use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.


## Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Keep an eye on the time.
- Try to answer every question.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.


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## Answer ALL questions. <br> Write your answers in the spaces provided. <br> You must write down all the stages in your working.

1 Write 0.75 as a fraction.

$$
0.75=\frac{75}{100}=\frac{3}{4}
$$

2 Write the following numbers in order of size.
Start with the smallest number.

$$
\begin{array}{lllll}
-3 & 4 & 0 & -1 & 2
\end{array}
$$

$$
-3,-1,0,2,4
$$

(Total for Question 2 is 1 mark)

3 Write down two factors of 15

$$
1,3,5,15
$$

4 Change 1756 grams to kilograms.

$$
\frac{1756 \mathrm{~g}}{1000}=1.756 \mathrm{~kg}
$$

$1.756 \quad \mathrm{~kg}$
(Total for Question 4 is $\mathbf{1}$ mark)

5 Write the number two million in figures.

6 Dave goes into a cafe and buys 2 cups of coffee and a piece of cake.
Each cup of coffee costs $£ 2.75$
The cake costs $£ 2.90$
Dave pays with a $£ 10$ note.
He thinks he will get more than $£ 1.50$ in change.
Is Dave correct?
You must show how you get your answer.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& (2 \times f 2.75)+E 2.90=£ 8.40 \\
& E 10-£ 8.40=£ 1.60>E 1.50
\end{aligned}
$$

Dave is correct.

7 There are $y$ boats on a lake.
There are 7 people in each boat.
Write an expression, in terms of $y$, for the total number of people in the boats.

8 (a) Simplify $a \times b \times 7$

$$
7 a b
$$

(b) Simplify $y \times y \times y$
(c) Simplify fully $\frac{e \times e \times e \times f}{e \times e \times f \times f}$

$$
\frac{e \times e \times e \times f}{e \times e \times f \times f}=\frac{e^{3} f}{e^{2} f^{2}}=\frac{e^{x^{\prime}}}{f^{z^{\prime}}}=\frac{e}{f}
$$

9 The pictogram shows information about the number of vinyl records sold in a shop on Monday and on Tuesday.

| Monday |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Tuesday |  |
| Thursday |  |

(a) Write down the number of vinyl records sold
(i) on Monday,

24
(1)
(ii) on Tuesday.

18

On Wednesday and Thursday a total of 36 vinyl records were sold.
The number of records sold on Thursday was 8 times the number of records sold on Wednesday.
(b) Use this information to complete the pictogram.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& W+T=36 \\
& T=8 W \\
& \Rightarrow W+8 W=9 W=36 \\
& \Rightarrow W=4 \\
& \Rightarrow T=32
\end{aligned}
$$



10 Here are three symbols.

$$
<>=
$$

Write one of these symbols in each box to make four true statements.

\[

\]

$11 P=7 r+3 q$
Work out the value of $P$ when $r=5$ and $q=-4$

$$
\begin{aligned}
P & =(7 \times 5)+(3 \times-4) \\
& =35-12 \\
& =23
\end{aligned}
$$

12 Here is part of a train timetable.

| Brighton | 0722 | 0729 | 0732 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| London | 0900 | 0832 | 0848 |

Graham gets to the station in Brighton at 0715
(a) Work out how many minutes he has to wait until 0722

7
minutes
(b) Work out how long it will take the 0722 train to get to London.

> 98 mintes
> OR

1 har, 38 minutes
(2)

13 The diagram shows nine identical squares inside a rectangle.


The length of the rectangle is 12 cm .
Work out the width of the rectangle.

> 6 square lengths $=12 \mathrm{~cm}$.
> The rectangle is 5 squares tall, so,
$\frac{12 \mathrm{~cm}}{6} \times 5=10 \mathrm{~cm}$.

14 Write the ratio $4.5: 2.25$ in the form $n: 1$

$$
\frac{4.5}{2.25}=2
$$

15 A garden is in the shape of a rectangle 90 m by 60 m .


Flowers are grown in $40 \%$ of the garden.
The rest of the garden is grass.
Work out the area of the garden that is grass.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 40 \% \text { flowers } \rightarrow 60 \% \text { grass } \\
& 90 \mathrm{~m} \times 60 \mathrm{~m}=5400 \mathrm{~m}^{2} \\
& 60 \% \text { of } 5400 \mathrm{~m}^{2}=3240 \mathrm{~m}^{2}
\end{aligned}
$$

16 Four biased coins, $\mathrm{A}, \mathrm{B}, \mathrm{C}$ and D are thrown.
The probability that each coin will land on Heads is shown in the table.

| Coin | Probability |
| :---: | :---: |
| A | 0.33 |
| B | 0.033 |
| C | $\frac{1}{3}$ |
| D | $30 \%$ |

(a) (i) Which coin is least likely to land on Heads?
(ii) Which coin is most likely to land on Heads?

Julie says,
"The probability that coin C will land on Heads is the same as the probability that coin C will land on Tails."
(b) Is she correct?

Give a reason for your answer.
No, the probability of landing on Tails is $1-P$ (Heads)
$=1-\frac{1}{3}=2 / 3$.

$$
1 / 3 \neq \frac{2}{3} \text {, so they are not equally likely. }
$$

Coin B is going to be thrown 4000 times.
(c) Work out an estimate for the number of times coin B will land on Heads.

$$
4000 \times 0.033=132
$$

17 There are 84 calories in 100 g of banana.
There are 87 calories in 100 g of yogurt.
Priti has 60 g of banana and 150 g of yogurt for breakfast.
Work out the total number of calories in this breakfast.
Banana: $\frac{60 g}{100 g} \times 84_{k c a l}=50.4 \mathrm{kcal}$
Yoghurt: $\frac{150_{g}}{100 \mathrm{~g}} \times 87 \mathrm{kcal}=\frac{130.5 \mathrm{kcal}}{180.9 \mathrm{kcal}}$

18 Machine A and machine B both make car parts.
Machine A makes 6 parts every 10 minutes.
Machine B makes 13 parts every 15 minutes.
On Monday
machine A makes parts for 12 hours
machine B makes parts for 10 hours
Work out the total number of parts made by the two machines on Monday.
Machine $A: \quad 12$ has $=720$ minutes

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 6 \text { parts every } 10 \text { minutes gives } \\
& 6 \times \frac{720}{10}=432 \text { parts }
\end{aligned}
$$

Machine B: $\quad 10$ hours $=600$ minutes

$$
13 \text { parts every } 15 \text { minutes gives }
$$

$$
13 \times \frac{600}{15}=520 \text { parts }
$$

$$
432+520=952 \text { parts }
$$

19 Here is a plan of a kitchen drawn to a scale of $1: 30$


Sam is going to put a small table in the kitchen.
The table has to be
more than 180 cm from $A$
more than 150 cm from $B C$
Show, by shading on the diagram, the region where Sam can put the table.
(Total for Question 19 is 4 marks)

20 (a) Solve $14 n>11 n+6$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 14 n>11 n+6 \\
\Rightarrow & 14 n-11 n>6 \\
\Rightarrow & 3 n>6 \\
\Rightarrow & n>2
\end{aligned}
$$

(b) On the number line below, show the set of values of $x$ for which $-2<x+3 \leqslant 4$
$-5<x \leqslant 1$


21 On the grid below, draw the graph of $y=2 x-3$ for values of $x$ from -2 to 4


22 Hannah is planning a day trip for 195 students.
She asks a sample of 30 students where they want to go.
Each student chooses one place.
The table shows information about her results.

| Place | Number of students |
| :--- | :---: |
| Theme Park | 10 |
| Theatre | 5 |
| Sports Centre | 8 |
| Seaside | 7 |

(i) Work out how many of the 195 students you think will want to go to the Theme Park.

$$
\frac{10}{30} \times 195=65
$$

(ii) State any assumption you made and explain how this may affect your answer.

The sample taken is purely random, if not, the data is not representative of the population (of 195 students).

23 A container is in the shape of a cuboid.


The container is $\frac{2}{3}$ full of water.
A cup holds 275 ml of water.
What is the greatest number of cups that can be completely filled with water from the container?
Container volume: $30 \mathrm{~cm} \times 6 \mathrm{~cm} \times 19 \mathrm{~cm}=3420 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$, which holds 3420 ml .

$$
\begin{aligned}
\frac{2}{3} \times 3420 \mathrm{~mL} & =2280 \mathrm{ml} \\
\frac{2280 \mathrm{ml}}{275 \mathrm{~mL}} & =8.290 \\
& \Rightarrow 8 \text { cups }
\end{aligned}
$$

$24 A B C$ is a right-angled triangle.


Calculate the length of $A B$.
Give your answer correct to 2 decimal places.

$=9.85 \mathrm{~cm}$
9.85
cm
(Total for Question 24 is $\mathbf{2}$ marks)

25 Sally used her calculator to work out the value of a number $y$.
The answer on her calculator display began

$$
8.3
$$

Complete the error interval for $y$.

$$
8 \cdot 3 \leqslant y<8 \cdot 4
$$

$26 £ 360$ is shared between Abby, Ben, Chloe and Denesh.
The ratio of the amount Abby gets to the amount Ben gets is $2: 7$
Chloe and Denesh each get 1.5 times the amount Abby gets.
Work out the amount of money that Ben gets.

$$
\begin{aligned}
C=D & =1.5 \mathrm{~A} . \\
B & =3.5 \mathrm{~A} .
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
A: B: C=D
$$

$$
=2: 7: 3: 3
$$

$$
2+7+3+3=15 \text { parts }
$$

Ben: $\frac{7}{15} \times £ 360=f 168$

$$
\& \quad 168
$$

27 (a) Write 0.00562 in standard form.
$5.62 \times 10^{-3}$
(b) Write $1.452 \times 10^{3}$ as an ordinary number.

1452
(Total for Question 27 is $\mathbf{2}$ marks)

28 Here are the first five terms of a Fibonacci sequence.

$$
\begin{array}{lllll}
3 & 3 & 6 & 9 & 15
\end{array}
$$

(a) Write down the next two terms of the sequence.

$$
24 \quad, \quad 39
$$

The first three terms of a different Fibonacci sequence are
$a \quad a \quad 2 a$
(b) Find the fth term of this sequence.

$$
a, a, 2 a, 3 a, 5 a, 8 a
$$

$29 \mathbf{a}=\binom{4}{5} \quad \mathbf{b}=\binom{3}{2}$
Work out $\mathbf{a}-2 \mathbf{b}$ as a column vector.

$$
\begin{aligned}
\binom{4}{5}-2\binom{3}{2}=\binom{4}{5}-\binom{2 \times 3}{2 \times 2} & =\binom{4}{5}-\binom{6}{4} \\
& =\binom{-2}{1}
\end{aligned}
$$

