| Geometry Problems Mark Scheme |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1(a) | Angles on a straight line add up to $180^{\circ}$ | [1] Reasoning |
|  | $x=180^{\circ}-109^{\circ}=71^{\circ}$ | [1] Calculation |
| 1(b) | All angles round a point add up to $360^{\circ}$ | [1] Reasoning |
|  | $360-(100+115+70)=75^{\circ}$ | [1] Calculation |
| 2(a) | Angles on a straight line add up to $180^{\circ}$ | [1] Reasoning |
|  | $x=180-105=75^{\circ}$ | [1] Calculation |
| 2(b) | Angles in a triangle add up to $180^{\circ}$ | [1] Reasoning |
|  | $y=180-75^{\circ}-35^{\circ}=70^{\circ}$ | [1] Calculation |
| 3(a) | Angles in a quadrilateral add up to $360^{\circ}$ | [1] Reasoning |
|  | $x=360-(115+85+65)=95^{\circ}$ | [1] Calculation |
| 3(b) | Angles on a straight line add up to $180^{\circ}$ | [1] Reasoning |
|  | $y=180-95=85^{\circ}$ | [1] Calculation |
| 4(a) | Base angles of an isosceles triangle are equal. | [1] Reasoning |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 70+2 x=180 \\ 2 x=110 \\ x=55 \end{gathered}$ | [1] Calculation |
| 4(b) | Base angles of an isosceles triangle are equal. | [1] Reasoning |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \angle D F E=61 \\ 61+61+y=180 \\ y=58 \end{gathered}$ | [1] Calculation |
| 5(a) | Angles in a quadriateral add up to $360^{\circ}$ $x=360-(85+130+65)=80^{\circ}$ | [1] Reasoning \& calculation |
| 5(b) | Angles on a straight line add up to $180^{\circ}$ $y=180-(24+80)=76^{\circ}$ | [1] Reasoning \& calculation |
| 5(c) | Base angles in an isosceles triangle are the same $\begin{gathered} 2 z+76=180 \\ 2 z=104 \\ z=52^{\circ} \end{gathered}$ | [1] Reasoning \& calculation |

