GCSE MATHEMATICS
AQA I Edexcel I OCRIWJEC

## Estimating the Mean

Please write clearly in block capitals

## Forename:

Surname:

## Materials

For this paper you must have:

- mathematical instruments

You can use a calculator.

## Instructions

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen. Draw diagrams in pencil.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page.
- Answer all questions.
- You must answer the questions in the spaces provided. Do not write outside the box around each page or on blank pages.
- Do all rough work in this book. Cross through any work you do not want to be marked.


## Information

- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- You may ask for graph paper, tracing paper and more answer paper. These must be tagged securely to this answer book.


## Advice

- In all calculations, show clearly how you work out your answer.

1 Anna records the speed of cars going past on a busy road.

| Speed $\boldsymbol{s}$ (mph) | Frequency |
| :---: | :---: |
| $0<s \leq 30$ | 4 |
| $30<s \leq 40$ | 28 |
| $40<s \leq 50$ | 37 |
| $50<s \leq 60$ | 10 |
| $60<s \leq 70$ | 6 |

Use this table to estimate the average speed of the cars.
Give your answer to 2 significant figures.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
Answer
mph

## Turn over for next question

2 Eric's favourite bag of sweets says there are approximately 55 sweets in each bag. Eric does an experiment to see if this is true.

| Number of sweets $s$ | Frequency |
| :---: | :---: |
| $40<t \leq 45$ | 12 |
| $45<t \leq 50$ | 18 |
| $50<t \leq 55$ | 23 |
| $55<t \leq 60$ | 2 |

Use this table to estimate the average number of sweets in each bag.
Give your answer to 2 significant figures.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
Answer $\qquad$ sweets


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3 A class of students all run 5 km .
Their teacher records the time it takes them to finish.

| Time $t$ (minutes) | Frequency |
| :---: | :---: |
| $0<t \leq 30$ | 15 |
| $30<t \leq 35$ | 16 |
| $35<t \leq 40$ | 40 |
| $40<t \leq 50$ | 23 |

Use this table to estimate the average time it took for students to finish the run.
Give your answer to 2 significant figures.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
Answer $\qquad$ minutes

GCSE Maths Revision Guide
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4 Siobhan measures the temperature of different spots in the river.

| Temperature $t\left({ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\right)$ | Frequency |
| :---: | :---: |
| $0<t \leq 5$ | 2 |
| $5<t \leq 10$ | 5 |
| $10<t \leq 15$ | 8 |

Use this table to estimate the average temperature of the river.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
Answer
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$

Turn over for next question

5 The following table displays the heights of children in Kevin's class.

| Height $h(\mathrm{~m})$ | Frequency |
| :---: | :---: |
| $1.5<h \leq 1.6$ | 12 |
| $1.6<h \leq 1.7$ | 27 |
| $1.7<h \leq 1.8$ | 8 |
| $1.8<h \leq 1.9$ | 1 |

5(a) Use this table to estimate the average height of the students in Kevin's class.
Give your answer to 1 decimal place.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
Answer m

5(b) Why is your answer to part (a) considered an estimate.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Turn over for next question

6 Hannah wants to know the average diameter of cookies from her local bakery. She measures 50 cookies.

| Diameter $d(\mathrm{~cm})$ | Frequency |
| :---: | :---: |
| $10.0<h \leq 10.5$ | 17 |
| $10.5<h \leq 11.0$ | 24 |
| $11.0<h \leq 11.5$ | 3 |
| $11.5<h \leq 12.0$ | 6 |

6(a) What is the modal class?

Answer $\qquad$

6(b) Estimate the average diameter of the cookies.
Give your answer to 1 decimal place.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
Answer
cm

## End of Questions

