| Geometry Problems Parallel Lines Mark Scheme |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1(a) | Opposite angles are equal | [1] Reason |
|  | $x=105^{\circ}$ | [1] Calculation |
| 1(b) | Corresponding angles are equal | [1] Reason |
|  | $x=y=105^{\circ}$ | [1] Calculation |
| 2(a) | Co-interior a angles add up to $180^{\circ}$ | [1] Reason |
|  | $x=180-100=80^{\circ}$ | [1] Calculation |
| 2(b) | Angles on a straight line add up to $180^{\circ}$ | [1] Reason |
|  | $y=180-80^{\circ}=100^{\circ}$ | [1] Calculation |
| 3 | Alternate angles are equal | [1] Reason |
|  | Angles on a straight line add up to $180^{\circ}$ | [1] Reason |
|  | $x=180^{\circ}-105^{\circ}=75^{\circ}$ | [1] Calculation |
| 4 | Corresponding angles are equal | [1] Reason |
|  | Angles on a straight line add up to $180^{\circ}$ | [1] Reason |
|  | $y=180-78=102^{\circ}$ | [1] Calculation |
| 5 | Corresponding angles are equal | [1] Reason |
|  | Base angles of an isosceles triangle are equal. | [1] Reason |
|  | $x=40^{\circ}$ | [1] Calculation |
| 6 | Exterior angles of a quadrilateral | [1] Reason |
|  | $x=40^{\circ}$ | [1] Calculation |
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