

Area of Shapes Mark Scheme		
1	<p><u>Rectangle ABCD</u></p> $\text{Area} = 5 \times 7 = 35 \text{ cm}^2$ <p><u>Rectangle CEFG</u></p> $\text{Area} = 6 \times 9 = 54 \text{ cm}^2$	[1] For both areas of each rectangle
	<p><u>Triangle DCG</u></p> $\text{Area} = \frac{1}{2} \times 5 \times 9 = 22.5 \text{ cm}^2$	[1] Correct area
	$\text{Total area} = 35 + 54 + 22.5 = 111.5 \text{ cm}^2$	[1] Final answer
2	$45 \times 15 = 675 \text{ cm}^2$ $\frac{1}{2} \times (45 + 10) \times 70 = 1925 \text{ cm}^2$ $15 \times 10 = 150 \text{ cm}^2$ $\text{Total area} = 675 + 1925 + 150 = 2750 \text{ cm}^2$	[1] Correct area of storeroom
	$\text{Total area required} = 14 \times 200 = 2800 \text{ cm}^2$	[1] Correct area of 14 items
	There is not enough space in the storeroom.	[1] Must have working from previous 2 marks.
3	$\text{Shape A} = \pi r^2 = 9\pi = 28.27 \text{ cm}^2$ $\text{Shape B} = \text{base} \times \text{height} = 27 \text{ cm}^2$ $\text{Shape C} = \frac{\text{top} + \text{bottom}}{2} \times \text{height} = 27 \text{ cm}^2$ $\text{Shape D} = 23 \text{ cm}^2$	[1] Correctly identifying 3 out of 4 areas
	B & C are have the same area	[1] Identifying the correct shapes
4	$\text{Total area} = \text{base} \times \text{height} = 50 \times 30 = 1500 \text{ m}^2$ $\text{Flower bed area} = \frac{15 + 5}{2} \times 30 = 300 \text{ m}^2$	[1] Total area and flower bed calculated
	$\text{Pond area} = \frac{1}{2} \times \pi r^2 = 50\pi$ $\text{Pond area} = \frac{1}{2} \times \pi r^2 = 50\pi$	[1] Area of ponds
	$\text{Grass area} = 1500 - 300 - 50\pi - 50\pi$ $= 885.84 \text{ m}^2 \text{ (2 dp)}$	[1] Final calculation and answer to 2 dp.

Turn over ►

5	area of triangles together = $2 \times x = 2x$	[1] Correct answer for area
	$\begin{aligned} \text{area} &= x \times x = x^2 \\ x^2 &= 2x \\ x^2 - 2x &= 0 \\ x(x - 2) &= 0 \\ x &= 0 \text{ or } x = 2 \end{aligned}$	[1] Area of Parallelogram
	$x = 2$	[1] Value of x
6	$18 \div 3 = 6$	[1] Length of one side calculated
	$\begin{aligned} x &= \sqrt{6^2 - 3^2} = 3\sqrt{3} \\ \text{Area} &= \frac{1}{2} \times 3\sqrt{3} \times 6 = 9\sqrt{3} \text{ cm}^2 \end{aligned}$	[1] use Pythagoras to find the height of the triangle.
	$\begin{aligned} \text{Area} &= 6 \times 9\sqrt{3} = 54\sqrt{3} \text{ cm}^2 \\ \text{Answer} &= 93.53 \text{ (2 d. p.)} \end{aligned}$	[1] Total area calculated
7	$x = \sqrt{4^2 - 2^2} = 2\sqrt{3}$	[1] Cutting a triangle in half it has a base of length 2 and hypotenuse of length 4.
	$\text{Area} = \frac{1}{2} \times 2\sqrt{3} \times 4 = 4\sqrt{3}$	[1] Area of one triangle
	$\text{area} = 2 \times 4\sqrt{3} = 8\sqrt{3}$	[1] Area of both triangles

END