| Centre name |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Centre Number |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other Names |  |  |  |  |  |
| Candidate Number |  |  |  |  | Signature |

## GCSE

## Mathematics (Linear)

Answers at: http://www.mathsmadeeasy.co.uk/gcsemathsrevisionpapers.htm

> Basic Transformations Translate, enlarge, rotate, reflect, tessellate

Marks shown in brackets for each question (2)

| Question | Type of question | Marks |
| :---: | :--- | :---: |
| 1 | Translation | 5 |
| 2 | Enlargement | 7 |
| 3 | Reflection | 8 |
| 4 | Rotation | 10 |
| 5 | Describing transformations | 9 |
| 6 | Tessellation | 3 |

## Instructions

Write your name and other details in the boxes above.
Answer all the questions

## Information

Marks are shown in brackets for each question (2)
There are 24 Questions. Total marks 42
Calculators can be used

## Advice

Don't spend too long on one question
Show all your working in calculations for full marks
You will get marks for method even if your answer is incorrect
Leave a question until later it you cannot answer it

## Authors Note

Every possible effort has been made to ensure that everything in this paper is accurate and the author cannot accept responsibility for any errors.

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## 1. Translation

a) Translate triangle A by the vector $\binom{+1}{+5}$

Label the new triangle B.

|  |  |  |  |  | 3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| -5 | -4 | -3 | -2 | -1 |  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
|  |  |  |  |  | -1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | -2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

b) Translate rectangle $R$ by the vector $\binom{+6}{-2}$

Label the new rectangle $P$.

|  |  |  |  |  | 3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |  |  | 2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | R |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| -5 | -4 | -3 | -2 | -1 |  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
|  |  |  |  |  | -1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |

c) Translate square $S$ by the vector $\binom{-6}{+1}$

Label the new square Q .

|  |  |  |  |  | 3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| -5 | -4 | -3 | -2 | -1 |  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
|  |  |  |  |  | -1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |

(1)
d) Translate shape $G$ by the vector $\binom{-2}{-4} \quad$ Label the new shape $H$.

|  |  |  |  |  | 3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |  | 6 |  |  | 2 |  |  |  |  |

e) Name the shape G
2. Enlargement
a) Enlarge the shape shown below by a factor of three.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

b) Enlarge the triangle T by a factor of $1 / 2$ from the origin.

|  |  | ${ }_{5}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  | 4 |  |  |  |  |  |  | T |  |  |
|  |  | 3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| -2 | -1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |  |  |

c) Enlarge the triangle A by a factor of 3 from centre $P$.

d) Enlarge shape $\mathbf{P}$ by scale factor 2, centre $O$, to give shape $\mathbf{Q}$.


## 3. Reflection

a) Reflect the shape A in the y -axis. Label it B

b) Reflect the shape C in the x -axis. Label it D

c) $\quad$ Reflect the triangle $T$ in the line $y=x$

Label it V
(2)

d) Reflect shape S in the line $\mathrm{y}=-1$. Label it T .


## 4. Rotation

a) Rotate triangle $\mathbf{T}$ by $180^{\circ}$ about the point ( $-1,0$ ). Label it U

b) Rotate shape $\mathbf{X}$ by $90^{\circ}$ clockwise about the origin ( 0,0 ). Label it shape Y

c) Rotate triangle $\mathbf{A}$ by $90^{\circ}$ anticlockwise about the point (1,2). Label it B

d) Rotate shape $\mathbf{T}$ by $180^{0}$ clockwise about the origin ( 0,0 ). Label it V


## 5. Describing Transformations

a) Fully describe the single transformation which takes shape A to shape B

b) Fully describe the single transformation which takes shape T to shape W

c) Fully describe the single transformation which takes shape A to shape B

|  |  |  |  |  | 4 |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |  |  | 3 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |
| -5 | -4 | -3 | -2 | -1 | -1 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
|  |  |  |  |  | -2 |  |  |  |
|  | $A$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

d) Fully describe the single transformation which takes triangle A to triangle B

|  |  |  |  |  | 4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |  |  | 3 |  |  |  | A |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| -5 | -4 | -3 | -2 | -1 |  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
|  |  |  |  |  | -1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## 6. Tessellate

a) On the grid below, show how the shaded shape will tessellate. You should draw at least six shapes.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
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b) On the grid draw at least 6 shapes to show how the shape tessellates.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

c) On the grid below draw how this shape tessellates. Make at lease 6 shapes.


