## AQA

## A Level

## A Level Mathematics

## Appropriate Probability

 DistributionsName:

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## Total Marks:

1) For the following state whether it could be modelled with a binomial or normal distribution.
i) The number of heads from 10 flips a fair two-sided coin
ii) The number of sisters you have
iii) The time a processor lasts
iv) The concentration of chemical $x$ in blood ( $\mathrm{mg} / \mathrm{ml}$ )
v) The probability of getting a six on a die from 100 rolls.
2) A company makes biscuits and has a set of roller cutters. For efficiency reasons, once one roller stops produces biscuits or the correct dimensions the whole set are replaced. The variable $B$ represents the scaled number of biscuits each cutter makes before it is replaced. The distribution of B has a mean of 25 and standard deviation of 2 .
i) Find the probability that a randomly selected cutter, $B$, is less than 23 .
ii) $\quad 95 \%$ of cutters last for more than $n$ biscuits. Find $n$.
iii) An inspector takes five samples. Determine the probability that fewer than two of them will have a life span less than 23.
3) A stratified sample of information regarding 100 wild hares has been given to you. Experts agree that this sample is representative of the whole population.

| Colour | Grey | Black | Brown | White |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Frequency | 8 | 21 | 62 | 9 |

i) State the probability that the next hare observed will have a grey coat.
ii) Find the probability of 9 rabbits in the next 100 being white.

The same set of rabbits also had their weight $w$ recorded. These records are shown in the table below.

| Weight (kg) | $w<1.5$ | $1.5 \leq w<2$ | $2 \leq w<2.5$ | $2.5 \leq w<3$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Frequency | 15 | 32 | 29 | 24 |

iii) State, or other, the probability of picking fewer than 320 rabbits from the next 1,000 with a weight greater than 1.5 kg but less than 2 kg .

