

Please check the examination details below before entering your candidate information

Candidate surname

Other names

Centre Number

Candidate Number

Pearson Edexcel Level 3 GCE

Tuesday 13 June 2023

Afternoon (Time: 2 hours)

Paper
reference

9MA0/02

Mathematics

Advanced

PAPER 2: Pure Mathematics 2

You must have:

Mathematical Formulae and Statistical Tables (Green), calculator

Total Marks

Candidates may use any calculator allowed by Pearson regulations. Calculators must not have the facility for symbolic algebra manipulation, differentiation and integration, or have retrievable mathematical formulae stored in them.

Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- If pencil is used for diagrams/sketches/graphs it must be dark (HB or B).
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer **all** questions and ensure that your answers to parts of questions are clearly labelled.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided
– *there may be more space than you need.*
- You should show sufficient working to make your methods clear. Answers without working may not gain full credit.
- Inexact answers should be given to three significant figures unless otherwise stated.

Information

- A booklet 'Mathematical Formulae and Statistical Tables' is provided.
- There are 15 questions in this question paper. The total mark for this paper is 100.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets
– *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*

Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Try to answer every question.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Turn over ►

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2. A sequence $u_1, u_2, u_3 \dots$ is defined by

$$u_1 = 35$$

$$u_{n+1} = u_n + 7 \cos\left(\frac{n\pi}{2}\right) - 5(-1)^n$$

(a) (i) Show that $u_2 = 40$

(ii) Find the value of u_3 and the value of u_4

(3)

Given that the sequence is periodic with order 4

(b) (i) write down the value of u_5

(ii) find the value of $\sum_{r=1}^{25} u_r$

(3)



Question 8 continued

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(Total for Question 8 is 6 marks)



Question 10 continued

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(Total for Question 10 is 7 marks)



11.

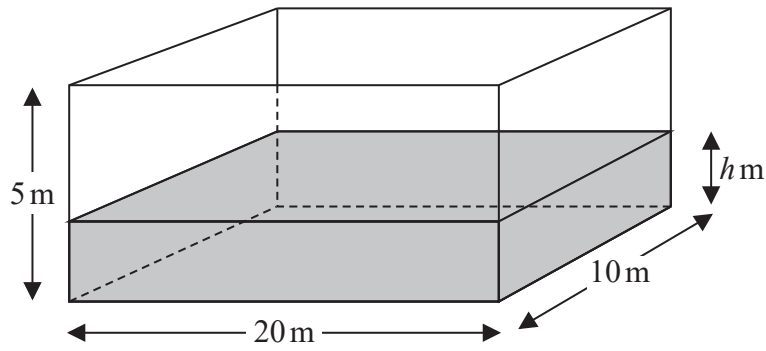


Figure 1

A tank in the shape of a cuboid is being filled with water.

The base of the tank measures 20 m by 10 m and the height of the tank is 5 m, as shown in Figure 1.

At time t minutes after water started flowing into the tank the height of the water was h m and the volume of water in the tank was V m³

In a model of this situation

- the sides of the tank have negligible thickness
- the rate of change of V is inversely proportional to the square root of h

(a) Show that

$$\frac{dh}{dt} = \frac{\lambda}{\sqrt{h}}$$

where λ is a constant.

(3)

Given that

- initially the height of the water in the tank was 1.44 m
- exactly 8 minutes after water started flowing into the tank the height of the water was 3.24 m

(b) use the model to find an equation linking h with t , giving your answer in the form

$$h^{\frac{3}{2}} = At + B$$

where A and B are constants to be found.

(5)

(c) Hence find the time taken, from when water started flowing into the tank, for the tank to be completely full.

(2)

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12.

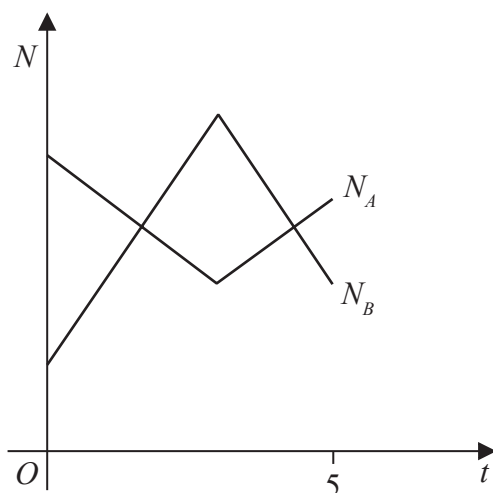


Figure 2

The number of subscribers to two different music streaming companies is being monitored.

The number of subscribers, N_A , in thousands, to **company A** is modelled by the equation

$$N_A = |t - 3| + 4 \quad t \geq 0$$

where t is the time in years since monitoring began.

The number of subscribers, N_B , in thousands, to **company B** is modelled by the equation

$$N_B = 8 - |2t - 6| \quad t \geq 0$$

where t is the time in years since monitoring began.

Figure 2 shows a sketch of the graph of N_A and the graph of N_B over a 5-year period.

Use the equations of the models to answer parts (a), (b), (c) and (d).

- (a) Find the initial difference between the number of subscribers to **company A** and the number of subscribers to **company B**. (2)

When $t = T$ **company A** reduced its subscription prices and the number of subscribers increased.

- (b) Suggest a value for T , giving a reason for your answer. (2)
- (c) Find the range of values of t for which $N_A > N_B$ giving your answer in set notation. (5)
- (d) State a limitation of the model used for **company B**. (1)



14.

In this question you must show all stages of your working.**Solutions relying entirely on calculator technology are not acceptable.**

(a) Show that the equation

$$2 \tan \theta (8 \cos \theta + 23 \sin^2 \theta) = 8 \sin 2\theta (1 + \tan^2 \theta)$$

may be written as

$$\sin 2\theta (A \cos^2 \theta + B \cos \theta + C) = 0$$

where A , B and C are constants to be found.

(3)

(b) Hence, solve for $360^\circ \leq x \leq 540^\circ$

$$2 \tan x (8 \cos x + 23 \sin^2 x) = 8 \sin 2x (1 + \tan^2 x) \quad x \in \mathbb{R} \quad x \neq 450^\circ$$

(4)



Question 14 continued

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(Total for Question 14 is 7 marks)



