## AQA

Please write clearly in block capitals.

Centre number


Candidate number


Surname $\qquad$
Forename(s)
Candidate signature
I declare this is my own work.

## GCSE

MATHEMATICS

## Foundation Tier Paper 2 Calculator

Wednesday 7 June 2023
Morning
Time allowed: 1 hour 30 minutes

## Materials

For this paper you must have:

- a calculator
- mathematical instruments
- the Formulae Sheet (enclosed).



## Instructions

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen. Draw diagrams in pencil.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page.
- Answer all questions.
- You must answer the questions in the spaces provided. Do not write outside the box around each page or on blank pages.
- If you need extra space for your answer(s), use the lined pages at the end of this book. Write the question number against your answer(s).
- Do all rough work in this book. Cross through any work you do not want to be marked.


## Information

- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- The maximum mark for this paper is 80 .

| For Examiner's Use |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Pages | Mark |
| $2-3$ |  |
| $4-5$ |  |
| $6-7$ |  |
| $8-9$ |  |
| $10-11$ |  |
| $12-13$ |  |
| $14-15$ |  |
| $16-17$ |  |
| $18-19$ |  |
| $20-21$ |  |
| $22-23$ |  |
| $24-25$ |  |
| TOTAL |  |

- You may ask for more answer paper, graph paper and tracing paper. These must be tagged securely to this answer book.


## Advice

In all calculations, show clearly how you work out your answer.

1 (a) Here is a number line.


What number is at $X$ ?

## Answer

1 (b) Here is a different number line.


What number is at Y ?
$\qquad$

| 2 | Match each expression on the left with the simplified expression on the right. One has been done for you. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $12 a$ |
|  | $3 a+4 a$ |  |
|  |  | $7 a$ |
|  | $14 a-2 a$ |  |
|  |  | $3 a$ |
|  | $3 a \times 3 a$ |  |
|  |  | $18 a$ |
|  | $6 \times 3 a$ |  |
|  |  | $9 a^{2}$ |
|  | $12 a \div 4$ |  |
|  |  | $6 a$ |

## Turn over for the next question

3 Here are some shapes.
Each shape has an area of six square centimetres.


3 (a) Which has the bigger perimeter, shape $\mathbf{A}$ or shape $\mathbf{B}$ ?
You must show the lengths of both perimeters.

Answer

3 (b) Which shape is congruent to shape $\mathbf{A}$ ?

Answer

3 (c) Which two shapes fit together to make a rectangle?

3 (d) On this grid draw a reflection of shape $\mathbf{C}$. Show your mirror line.


Turn over for the next question
$4 \quad$ Points $P$ and $Q$ are shown on the grid.


4 (a) Write down the coordinates of $P$.

Answer ( $\qquad$ , $\qquad$ )

4 (b) Angle $P Q R$ is a right angle.
Work out possible coordinates for $R$.

Answer ( $\qquad$ , $\qquad$

5 (a) A shop sells bottles of orange juice.
Each bottle costs 75 p
Work out the greatest number of bottles that can be bought with $£ 5$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Answer

5 (b) Two shops sell bottles of apple juice.


At which shop is it cheaper to buy 24 bottles?
Show working to support your answer.
[4 marks]

$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Answer
$6 \quad$ A game has four cards labelled $A, B, C$ and $D$.
Ellie picks two of the cards at random.
Complete the list of the six possible pairs of cards she could pick.

| AB |
| :---: |
|  |
|  |
|  |
|  |

7 (a) Complete the boxes using
two different even numbers
and two different odd numbers.
[2 marks]

$$
\square+\square+\square=46
$$

7 (b) Complete the boxes using
a factor of 12
and
a factor of 40


7 (c) Complete the boxes using
a square number
and
a prime number.

$8 \quad 93$ people were asked if they played online games one day.
The frequency tree shows some information about their answers.

More than one
Played
game played?


8 (a) $75 \%$ of the people who answered Yes played one game.
Complete the frequency tree.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
8 (b) One of the 93 people is chosen at random.
$\quad P($ used social media) is more than 0.68

What is the smallest possible number of people who used social media?
$P$ (used social media) is more than 0.68

What is
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Answer $\qquad$

9 (a) The cost of a TV streaming service is
$£ 6$ per month for the first 4 months
then
$£ 11$ per month for the rest of the year.
Work out the total cost for the year.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Answer £ $\qquad$

9 (b) A TV series has ten episodes.
Nine episodes are each 50 minutes long.
One episode is 1 hour 42 minutes long.
Work out the total length of the series.
Give your answer in hours and minutes.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Answer $\qquad$ hours $\qquad$ minutes

10 (a) There are 1020 books in a box. $\frac{2}{5}$ of the books are blue.

How many are blue?
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Answer

10 (b) There are green pens and red pens in the box.
The ratio of green: red is $4: 3$
What fraction of the pens are green?
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Answer

10 (c) There are some calculators in the box.
220 are scientific.
30 are not.
What percentage of the calculators are scientific?
[2 marks]
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Answer \%

11 Here is a Venn diagram.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \xi=60 \text { people } \\
& H=\text { people who own a gaming headset } \\
& W=\text { people who own a smart watch }
\end{aligned}
$$



11 (a) 15 of the people own a smart watch.
Complete the Venn diagram.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

11 (b) One of the 60 people is chosen at random.
What is the probability that they own both a gaming headset and a smart watch?

## Answer

$\qquad$

11 (c) Marek is going to buy a gaming headset that costs $£ 35$
He already has $£ 19$
He plans to save the rest in two equal amounts over the next two weeks.
He uses this method to work out in pounds how much to save each week.

$$
35-19 \div 2
$$

What is wrong with his method?
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

12 Kai says that $3: 2$ is an equivalent ratio to $9: 6$
Jo says that $1.5: 1$ is an equivalent ratio to $9: 6$
Who is correct?
Tick one box.


Both of them


Kai only


Jo only


Neither of them

Give reasons for your answer.
[2 marks]
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

13 | 28 is increased by $25 \%$ |
| :--- |
| 40 is decreased by $15 \%$ |
| Which answer is bigger? |
| Show how you decide. |
|  |

Answer

Turn over for the next question


## Answer

Answer

7
10
13

Work out an expression for the $n$th term of the sequence.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Answer $\qquad$


18 In a game,

- an ordinary fair six-sided dice is rolled
- the fair spinner shown is spun.


The score is the dice number substituted into the spinner expression.
18 (a) Complete the table to show all of the possible scores.

|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $2 x$ |  |  |  | 8 |  |  |
| $3 x$ |  | 6 |  |  |  |  |
| $x^{2}$ |  |  |  |  | 25 |  |

18 (b) A player wins the game if their score is 10 or more.
Work out the probability that they win the game.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Answer

18 (c) The game is played 711 times.
Estimate the number of games that are won.
The game is played 711 times
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Answer $\qquad$

19 (a) Part of a regular polygon is shown.

Assume that the polygon is an octagon.
Work out the size of angle $x$.


Work out the size of angle $x$.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Answer $\qquad$ $\circ$

19 (b) In fact, the polygon has more sides than an octagon.
What does this mean about the size of angle $x$ ?
Tick one box.


It is more than the answer to part (a)


It is the same as the answer to part (a)


It is less than the answer to part (a)


It could be any of the above

20 Write down the translation vector that maps shape $A$ onto shape $B$.
[2 marks]


Answer

Turn over for the next question

Volume of a sphere $=\frac{4}{3} \pi r^{3}$

A bowl is a hemisphere with radius 12 cm


Water is poured into the bowl
at a rate of $325 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$ per second for 8 seconds.

Does the water fill more than $70 \%$ of the bowl?
You must show your working.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

| 22 | Show that these two rectangles are similar. |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 5 cm |  |  |  | Not drawn accurately |
|  |  |  | 8 cm |  |  |
|  |  | 12 cm |  | 19.2 cm |  |

Not drawn accurately

19.2 cm

23 A factory packs $x$ boxes of teabags per hour.
Each box contains 80 teabags.
Show that the factory packs $\frac{4 x}{3}$ teabags per minute.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

## END OF QUESTIONS





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