| Surname |
| :--- |
| Other Names |


| Centre <br> Number | Candidate <br> Number |
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## GCSE

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S19-C300UB0-1

## MATHEMATICS - Component 2 <br> Calculator-Allowed Mathematics HIGHER TIER

THURSDAY, 6 JUNE 2019

- MORNING

2 hours 15 minutes

## ADDITIONAL MATERIALS

A calculator will be required for this examination.
A ruler, protractor and a pair of compasses may be required.

## INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Use black ink or black ball-point pen.
You may use a pencil for graphs and diagrams only.
Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces at the top of this page.
Answer all the questions in the spaces provided.
If you run out of space, use the continuation page at the back of the booklet, taking care to number the question(s) correctly.
Take $\pi$ as 3.14 or use the $\pi$ button on your calculator.

## INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

You should give details of your method of solution when appropriate.
Unless stated, diagrams are not drawn to scale.
Scale drawing solutions will not be acceptable where you are asked to calculate.
The number of marks is given in brackets at the end of each question or part-question.
You are reminded of the need for good English and orderly, clear presentation in your answers.

| For Examiner's use only |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Question | Maximum Mark | Mark Awarded |
| 1. | 4 |  |
| 2. (a) | 5 |  |
| 2.(b) | 1 |  |
| 3. | 3 |  |
| 4. (a) | 3 |  |
| 4.(b) | 3 |  |
| 5.(a)(b)(c) | 8 |  |
| 5. (d)(e) | 5 |  |
| 6. | 5 |  |
| 7. | 9 |  |
| 8. | 5 |  |
| 9. | 8 |  |
| 10. | 5 |  |
| 11. | 5 |  |
| 12. | 6 |  |
| 13. | 2 |  |
| 14. | 4 |  |
| 15.(a) | 2 |  |
| 15.(b) | 3 |  |
| 16. | 11 |  |
| 17. | 7 |  |
| 18. | 7 |  |
| 19. | 6 |  |
| 20. | 3 |  |
| Total | 120 |  |

## Formula list

## Area and volume formulae

Where $r$ is the radius of the sphere or cone, $l$ is the slant height of a cone and $h$ is the perpendicular height of a cone:

$$
\begin{gathered}
\text { Curved surface area of a cone }=\pi r l \\
\text { Surface area of a sphere }=4 \pi r^{2} \\
\text { Volume of a sphere }=\frac{4}{3} \pi r^{3} \\
\text { Volume of a cone }=\frac{1}{3} \pi r^{2} h
\end{gathered}
$$

## Kinematics formulae

Where $a$ is constant acceleration, $u$ is initial velocity, $v$ is final velocity, $s$ is displacement from the position when $t=0$ and $t$ is time taken:

$$
\begin{gathered}
v=u+a t \\
s=u t+\frac{1}{2} a t^{2} \\
v^{2}=u^{2}+2 a s
\end{gathered}
$$

1. Harman has written some calculations he needs to work out for his homework.

Write down the calculation needed to work out each of the following using the fewest number of key presses.

Give your answer to each question.

(a)
$\qquad$
(b)

Answer: $\qquad$

Answer:
(c)
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
Answer:
2. Marie works for an optician.

She records the depth of a lens in each of the 100 pairs of glasses on display.


Her results are summarised in the table.

| Depth of lens, $x \mathrm{~mm}$, <br> to the nearest mm | Number of pairs of glasses |
| :---: | :---: |
| $10 \leqslant x<20$ | 5 |
| $20 \leqslant x<30$ | 20 |
| $30 \leqslant x<40$ | 23 |
| $40 \leqslant x<50$ | 52 |

(a) (i) Calculate an estimate for the mean depth of a lens.
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$\qquad$
$\qquad$
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$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
(ii) In which group does the median lie?
$\qquad$
(b) In the display of 100 pairs of glasses at Davy's Opticians, the mean depth of a lens is exactly the same as Marie's opticians.

Marie says,
"Considering only the mean depth of a lens, our display is certain to be very similar to the display in Davy's Opticians."

Explain why Marie is incorrect.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
3.


Diagram not drawn to scale

Calculate the size of angle $f$.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
4. (a) This motorcycle depreciates by $16 \%$ per annum.


After how many whole years will this motorcycle be worth less than $£ 1000$ ? You must show all your working.
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$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
Motorcycle will be worth less than $£ 1000$ after $\qquad$ whole years.
(b) Rachela takes out a loan for $£ 500$ from an online loan company.

The interest rate is $325 \%$ per annum.
Rachela is thinking she would pay off the loan and interest in full after 3 years.
A friend correctly says,
"That is a very high rate of interest. You will owe over $£ 30000$. ."
Calculate the total amount Rachela would have to pay back after 3 years.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
5. (a) Expand and simplify $(x+6 y)(3 x+5 y)$.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
(c) Solve $w^{2}+7 w-18=0$.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
(d) Factorise $y^{2}-121$.
(e) You are given that:

- $y=x^{2}+b x+c$
- $y=16$ when $x=0$
- $y=0$ when $x=-2$

Find the values of $b$ and $c$.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
6. A car travels at an average speed of 45 mph for 40 minutes.

The next part of the car's journey takes 25 minutes at an average speed of 60 mph .
Show that the average speed of the entire journey is just over 50 mph .
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
7. (a) The volume of a sphere with a radius of 2.7 cm is equal to the volume of a cuboid. The base of the cuboid has an area of $14.2 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$.

Calculate the height of the cuboid.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
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$\qquad$
$\qquad$
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$\qquad$
(b) A piece of paper is in the shape of a circle.

The circumference of the circle is 86 cm .
The paper is cut into 2 semi-circles. Calculate the perimeter of one of the semi-circles.

Give your answer correct to the nearest $\frac{1}{10} \mathrm{~cm}$.
$\qquad$
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$\qquad$
8. 7 cartons of apple juice and 2 cartons of grapefruit juice cost $£ 6.15$ altogether. 5 cartons of apple juice and 8 cartons of grapefruit juice cost $£ 9.19$ altogether.

Use an algebraic method to calculate the total cost of 2 cartons of apple juice and 5 cartons of grapefruit juice.
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Total cost of 2 cartons of apple juice and 5 cartons of grapefruit juice is $£$ $\qquad$
9. In scientific reports, temperatures are often given using more than one temperature scale.

Celsius, Fahrenheit and kelvin are all measured on linear scales.
Use the information given below to complete the tables.
(a)

| Degrees Celsius | Degrees Fahrenheit |
| :---: | :---: |
| 30 | $\ldots$ |
| 40 | 104 |
| 50 | 122 |
| 60 | $\ldots$ |

(b)

| Kelvin | Degrees Celsius |
| :---: | :---: |
| 0 | $\ldots$ |
| 100 | $\ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots$ |
| 200 | $\ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots$ |
| 300 | 26.85 |
| 400 | 126.85 |

(c)

| Kelvin | Degrees Celsius | Degrees Fahrenheit |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 320 | $\ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots$ |  |

$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
10. You are given that $y$ is inversely proportional to $x$, and that $y=124 \cdot 5$ when $x=18$.
(a) Find a formula for $y$ in terms of $x$.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
(b) Use the formula you found in (a) to complete the following table.

| $x$ | $\frac{1}{2}$ | 18 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $y$ |  | 124.5 | 90 |

11. You are given the following:
$1 \mathrm{~kg} \approx 2 \cdot 2$ pounds 1 pound = 16 ounces

In Keto's restaurant, steak is on the menu.


How much would it cost to order an 8-ounce steak in Keto's restaurant?
You must show all your working.
$\qquad$
12. Ben draws an irregular pentagon.

The interior angles of the pentagon he has drawn are all less than $180^{\circ}$.
Ben attempts to express the interior angles of his pentagon using algebra. His expressions are

$$
x^{\circ}, \quad(x+40)^{\circ}, \quad(2 x-30)^{\circ}, \quad 3(x-40)^{\circ} \quad \text { and } 3 x^{\circ} .
$$

Show that Ben is incorrect.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Ben is incorrect because
13. Find the $n$th term of the following sequence.

$$
-7,-4,1,8,17
$$

$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
14. The graph below shows the water level in a container from 13:00 to 14:00.

(a) Calculate the rate of the increase in the depth of water in the container. Give your answer in cm/min.
$\qquad$

Rate of increase $\qquad$ $\mathrm{cm} /$ min
(b) (i) If the depth of water in the container continues to rise at the same rate, what would be the height of the water in the container at 15:20?
$\qquad$
(ii) Why may it not be sensible to state the height of the water in the container at 17:00?
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
15. (a) The density of glass in a bottle is $2.4 \mathrm{~g} / \mathrm{cm}^{3}$.

The volume of glass used to make the bottle is $13.4 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$.
Calculate the mass of the glass bottle.
Give your answer in grams.

## Mass ............................... $g$

(b) A force of 135 N is applied to an area of $3600 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$.

Calculate the pressure.
Give your answer in $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{m}^{2}$.

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16. The diagram below shows a plan view of a stage, $A B C D$. $A B C$ is a sector of a circle, with centre $C$.


Diagram not drawn to scale
(a) The band Fredalive need a stage area of at least $11.5 \mathrm{~m}^{2}$ to set up equipment and perform. Is this stage suitable for Fredalive to set up equipment and perform? You must show all your working.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Conclusion
The stage is suitable:


## No

$\square$
(b) Fredalive want to place a banner around the perimeter of the stage.

Will a banner of length 14 m fit around this stage without leaving a gap? You must show all your working.
17. (a) The diagram shows a sketch of $y=f(x)$.

On the same diagram, sketch the curve $y=-f(x)$.
Mark clearly the coordinates of any point where this curve crosses an axis.

(b) The diagram shows a sketch of $y=g(x+2)$.

On the same diagram, sketch the curve $y=g(x-1)$.
Mark clearly the coordinates of the points where this curve crosses the $x$-axis.

(c) Enlarge the triangle, shown on the grid below, by a scale factor of $-\frac{1}{2}$ with $(2,1)$ as the

18. A cone has a radius $x \mathrm{~cm}$, a perpendicular height $(x+2) \mathrm{cm}$ and a slant height 16.4 cm .


Diagram not drawn to scale

Show that $x$ satisfies the equation $x^{2}+2 x-132 \cdot 48=0$ and calculate the volume of the cone. You must show all your working.
19. The driving theory test consists of 50 questions.

At least 43 of these questions must be answered correctly to pass the test.
For each question in the test, four possible answers are given. Only one of these answers is correct.

Waldo takes the test.
Waldo knows $78 \%$ of the facts assessed in the test.
For each question based on these facts he selects the correct answer.
On all other questions he randomly selects one of the four possible answers.
(a) A question is selected at random from the paper.

Calculate the probability that Waldo correctly answers the question.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
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$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
(b) Is Waldo likely to pass his driving theory test?


You must show all your working to support your answer.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
20. (a) Using the axes below, sketch a graph of $y=\sin x$ for values of $x$ from $0^{\circ}$ to $360^{\circ}$.

(b) Find all the solutions of the following equation in the range $0^{\circ}$ to $360^{\circ}$.

$$
5 \sin x=2
$$

For continuation only.

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