

Photosynthesis

All living cells require energy to carry out essential cell processes and reactions. Photosynthesis is the process by which energy from light is used to make energy.

- 1. Some of the biological processes that require energy in plants are active transport, cell division and protein synthesis.
 - a) i) Write the symbol equation for photosynthesis. (2 marks)
 - b) ATP is how energy exists in cells.
 - i) Label the parts of the ATP molecule shown below labelled A, B & C. (3 marks)



ii) ATP is broken down and energy released through a reversible reaction. Label the diagram below to show how enzymes hydrolyse and synthesise ATP. (4 marks)



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- iii) Identify two properties of ATP that make it a good immediate energy source. (2 marks)
- c) Photosynthesis is a complex process that occurs in the leaf cells of plants. The diagram below shows a palisade leaf cell.



- i) Why have leaves adapted to have air spaces? (1 mark)
- ii) Identify four other ways in which the leaf cell is adapted for maximum photosynthesis to occur. (4 marks)
- iii) What is meant by the term metabolic pathway? (1 mark)
- iv) Using a named example, explain the role of coenzymes in photosynthesis. (3 marks)